**DEFINITION A**

**a/an (det)**: Used before a noun to mean "one."

* *Example: a cat, an apple.*

**ability (n)**: The skill to do something.

* *Example: She has the ability to sing well.*

**able (adj)**: Having the power or skill to do something.

* *Example: He is able to swim.*

• **be able to**: To have the ability or permission to do something.

* *Example: I am able to drive.*

**about (adv & prep)**:  
• **About 500 students (adv)**: Approximately or around.

* *Example: There were about 500 students at the event.*• **The film is about a small boy (prep)**: Relating to or concerning.
* *Example: The movie is about a boy and his dog.*

**above (adj, adv & prep)**: Higher than something else.

* *Example: The picture is above the couch.*

**abroad (adv)**: In or to another country.

* *Example: She is studying abroad in France.*

**absent (adj)**: Not present.

* *Example: He was absent from school today.*

**absolutely (adv)**: Completely or totally.

* *Example: The movie was absolutely terrible.*

• **She has a beautiful French accent (n)**: The way someone pronounces words.

* *Example: She speaks with a lovely accent.*

**accept (v)**: To agree to take something.

* *Example: He accepted the gift.*

**acceptable (adj)**: Good enough or allowed.

* *Example: The work is acceptable, but it could be better.*

**access (n)**: The ability to reach or use something.

* *Example: Disabled access means the building can be entered by everyone.*• **Internet access**: Being able to connect to the internet.
* *Example: The café offers free internet access.*• **Easy access to the city center**: It’s simple to get to the city center.
* *Example: The hotel has easy access to the city center.*

**accident (n)**: Something bad that happens by chance.

* *Example: He had a car accident.*

**accommodation (n)**: A place to stay or live.

* *Example: We need to book accommodation for our trip.*

**accompany (v)**: To go with someone.

* *Example: I will accompany you to the concert.*

**according to (prep phr)**: As stated or reported by.

* *Example: According to the news, it will rain tomorrow.*

**account (n)**: A record or profile, especially for a service.

* *Example: I have a bank account.*

**accountant (n)**: A person who handles money and finances.

* *Example: The accountant prepared my taxes.*

**accurate (adj)**: Correct and without mistakes.

* *Example: The report was accurate.*

**ache (n)**: A continuous, dull pain.

* *Example: I have a headache.*

**achieve (v)**: To succeed in reaching a goal.

* *Example: She achieved her dream of becoming a doctor.*

**achievement (n)**: Something accomplished, especially by effort.

* *Example: Winning the award was a great achievement.*

**across (adv & prep)**: From one side to the other.

* *Example: She walked across the street.*
* *Example: There’s a park across from my house.*

**act (n & v)**:  
• **In the second act of the play (n)**: A part of a performance.

* *Example: The second act of the play was exciting.*• **To act in a play (v)**: To perform or pretend.
* *Example: He acted in the school play.*• **Stop acting like a child (v)**: To behave in a certain way.
* *Example: Stop acting silly.*

**action (n)**: Something done or a movement.

* *Example: Her actions helped save the dog.*

**active (adj)**: Doing things; full of energy.

* *Example: He is very active and loves to play sports.*

**activity (n)**: Something that is done for fun or work.

* *Example: We did some outdoor activities today.*

**actor (n)**: A man who performs in movies, TV, or plays.

* *Example: He is a famous actor.*

**actress (n)**: A woman who performs in movies, TV, or plays.

* *Example: She is an award-winning actress.*

**actually (adv)**: In fact; really.  
• **She seems strict at first, but she’s actually very nice**: Truthfully.

* *Example: She seems strict, but she’s actually kind.*• **Are you actually going to take the job?**: Really or truly.
* *Example: Are you really going to accept the job?*

**ad (advertisement) (n)**: A message that promotes a product or service.

* *Example: I saw an ad for a new phone.*

**add (v)**: To put something together with something else.

* *Example: Add more sugar to the recipe.*

**addition (n)**: Something extra that is added.

* *Example: In addition to the food, we also brought drinks.*
* *Example: The addition of new staff helped the company.*

**address (n)**: The place where someone lives or a building’s location.

* *Example: Can you give me your home address?*

**admire (v)**: To look up to someone or something with respect.

* *Example: I admire her bravery.*

**admission (n)**: The act of entering a place or accepting the truth.  
• **Charges/cost/price of admission**: The fee to enter.

* *Example: The admission fee is $10.*

**admit (v)**: To confess or say something is true.

* *Example: He admitted his mistake.*

**adult (adj & n)**: A fully grown person.

* *Example: He's an adult now (n).*
* *Example: This movie is for adult viewers (adj).*

**advance (n)**: Something done before.

* *Example: Book in advance to get a seat.*

**advanced (adj)**: More developed or skilled.

* *Example: She takes advanced math classes.*

**advantage (n)**: A good or useful thing.

* *Example: Being tall is an advantage in basketball.*

**adventure (n)**: An exciting or risky experience.

* *Example: They went on a hiking adventure.*

**advert (n)**: A short form of advertisement.

* *Example: I saw an advert for a new car.*

**advertise (v)**: To tell people about a product.

* *Example: They advertise shoes on TV.*

**advertisement (n)**: A notice to promote something.

* *Example: The advertisement for the concert was everywhere.*

**advice (n)**: A suggestion about what to do.

* *Example: He gave me good advice.*

**advise (v)**: To give a suggestion.

* *Example: I advise you to study more.*

**aeroplane (n)**: A flying vehicle (airplane).

* *Example: We flew in an aeroplane.*

**affect (v)**: To change or influence something.

* *Example: The rain affected our plans.*

**afford (v)**: To have enough money for something.

* *Example: I can't afford a new car.*

**afraid (adj)**: Feeling fear or worry.

* *Example: She is afraid of spiders.*

**after (adv, conj & prep)**: Later in time.

* *Example: I'll call you after lunch (prep).*
* *Example: After she left, we talked (conj).*
* *Example: He came in right after (adv).*

**afternoon (n)**: The time between noon and evening.

* *Example: See you in the afternoon.*

**afterwards (adv)**: Later or after something.

* *Example: We went shopping, then had lunch afterwards.*

**again (adv)**: Once more or another time.

* *Example: Let's do it again!*

**against (prep)**: Opposed to something.

* *Example: They are against the new rules.*

**age (n)**: How old someone or something is.

* *Example: What's your age?*

**aged (adj)**: Having a certain age.

* *Example: The child is aged 5.*

**agency (n)**: A business that provides services.

* *Example: We booked the trip through a travel agency.*

**ages (n pl)**: A long time.

* *Example: It took ages for the bus to arrive.*

**ago (adv)**: In the past.

* *Example: I moved here two years ago.*

**agree (v)**: To have the same opinion.

* *Example: I agree with you.*

**ahead (adv)**: In front or in the future.

* *Example: She ran ahead of me.*

**aim (n & v)**: A goal (n) or to try to reach a goal (v).

* *Example: My aim is to learn French (n).*
* *Example: He aimed for the target (v).*

**air (n)**: The gas we breathe.

* *Example: We need fresh air.*

**air conditioning (n)**: A system to cool a building.

* *Example: The air conditioning is broken.*

**air force (n)**: The military branch that uses airplanes.

* *Example: He joined the air force.*

**airline (n)**: A company that operates flights.

* *Example: I booked a flight with an airline.*

**airport (n)**: A place where airplanes take off and land.

* *Example: We arrived at the airport early.*

**alarm (n)**: A warning sound or signal.

* *Example: The alarm went off when there was a fire.*

**alarm clock (n)**: A clock that wakes you up with sound.

* *Example: Set your alarm clock for 7 AM.*

**album (n)**: A collection of music or photos.

* *Example: She released a new album.*

**alike (adv)**: Similar or the same.

* *Example: They look alike.*

**alive (adj)**: Living, not dead.

* *Example: The plant is still alive.*

**all (adj, adv, det & pron)**: Everything or everyone.

* *Example: All the students are here.*

**all right/alright (adj, adv & exclam)**: Fine or okay.

* *Example: I'm feeling all right (adj).*
* *Example: Alright, let's go! (exclam).*

**allow (v)**: To let someone do something.

* *Example: They allow pets in the hotel.*

**almost (adv)**: Nearly.

* *Example: I'm almost finished with my homework.*

**alone (adv & adj)**: By yourself.

* *Example: She is alone in the house (adj).*
* *Example: He likes to walk alone (adv).*

**along (adv & prep)**: Moving forward or next to something.

* *Example: Walk along the river (prep).*
* *Example: She sang along with the music (adv).*

**aloud (adv)**: Out loud; so others can hear.

* *Example: He read the story aloud.*

**alphabet (n)**: The letters used in a language.

* *Example: Learn the English alphabet.*

**already (adv)**: Before now or earlier than expected.

* *Example: I've already eaten lunch.*

**also (adv)**: In addition or too.

* *Example: She likes pizza and also pasta.*

**although (conj)**: Even though.

* *Example: Although it rained, we went outside.*

**altogether (adv)**: Completely or totally.

* *Example: She stopped playing altogether.*

**always (adv)**: At all times.

* *Example: She always drinks coffee in the morning.*

**a.m. (adv)**: The time from midnight to noon.

* *Example: I wake up at 7 a.m.*

**amazed (adj)**: Very surprised.

* *Example: She was amazed by the view.*

**amazing (adj)**: Very impressive or wonderful.

* *Example: The concert was amazing.*

**ambition (n)**: A strong desire to achieve something.

* *Example: Her ambition is to become a doctor.*

**ambulance (n)**: A vehicle that takes sick or injured people to the hospital.

* *Example: The ambulance arrived quickly.*

**among (amongst) (prep)**: In the middle of a group.

* *Example: She was sitting among her friends.*

**amount (n)**: How much of something there is.

* *Example: The amount of water in the bottle is low.*

**amusing (adj)**: Funny or entertaining.

* *Example: The movie was amusing.*

**an (det)**: Used before a vowel sound, meaning "one."

* *Example: I ate an apple.*

**ancient (adj)**: Very old or from a long time ago.

* *Example: The pyramids are ancient.*

**and (conj)**: Connects words or sentences.

* *Example: I like apples and oranges.*

**angry (adj)**: Feeling mad or upset.

* *Example: She was angry about the mistake.*

**animal (n)**: A living creature, not a human.

* *Example: A lion is a wild animal.*

**ankle (n)**: The joint between the foot and leg.

* *Example: He hurt his ankle playing soccer.*

**anniversary (n)**: A yearly celebration of an event.

* *Example: Today is their wedding anniversary.*

**announce (v)**: To share news or information.

* *Example: They announced the winner of the contest.*

**announcement (n)**: A public statement or message.

* *Example: There was an announcement about the delay.*

**annoy (v)**: To bother or irritate.

* *Example: The noise is annoying me.*

**annual (adj)**: Happening once a year.

* *Example: We have an annual family reunion.*

**another (det & pron)**: One more, or a different one.

* *Example: Would you like another slice of cake?*

**answer (n & v)**: A reply or response to a question.

* *Example: He gave the right answer (n).*
* *Example: She answered the phone (v).*

**answerphone (n)**: A machine that records phone messages.

* *Example: I left a message on the answerphone.*

**ant (n)**: A small insect that lives in colonies.

* *Example: The ant carried a leaf to its nest.*

**antique (adj & n)**: Something old and valuable.

* *Example: This chair is an antique (n).*
* *Example: She collects antique furniture (adj).*

**anxious (adj)**: Worried or nervous.

* *Example: He felt anxious before the test.*

**any (det & pron)**: One or some, no matter which.

* *Example: Do you have any questions?*

**anybody (pron)**: Any person.

* *Example: Does anybody know the answer?*

**anymore (adv)**: No longer.

* *Example: I don’t live there anymore.*

**anyone (pron)**: Any person, used in questions or negative sentences.

* *Example: Can anyone help me?*

**anything (pron)**: Any thing or object.

* *Example: Is there anything I can do?*

**anyway (adv)**: In any case or regardless.

* *Example: I’m busy, but I’ll go anyway.*

**anywhere (adv)**: In any place.

* *Example: You can sit anywhere.*

**apart (adv)**: Separated by distance.

* *Example: They live far apart now.*

**apart from (adv)**: Except for or besides.

* *Example: Apart from him, everyone came to the party.*

**apartment (n)**: A place to live, usually in a building.

* *Example: She rents an apartment downtown.*

**apartment building (n)**: A large building with many apartments.

* *Example: They live in an apartment building near the park.*

**apologise (v)**: To say sorry.

* *Example: He apologised for being late.*

**apology (n)**: A statement saying sorry.

* *Example: She accepted his apology.*

**app (n)**: A software program for phones or computers.

* *Example: Download the app to your phone.*

**appear (v)**: To become visible or show up.

* *Example: The stars appeared in the sky.*

**appearance (n)**: The way someone or something looks.

* *Example: Her appearance has changed.*

**apple (n)**: A round fruit with a sweet taste.

* *Example: I ate a red apple.*

**application (n)**: A form or request, often for jobs or services.

* *Example: He submitted a job application.*

**apply (v)**: To request or use for a specific purpose.

* *Example: She applied for a job.*

**appointment (n)**: A scheduled meeting or arrangement.

* *Example: I have a doctor's appointment tomorrow.*

**approach (v)**: To come closer to something or someone.

* *Example: We watched the train approach the station.*

**approve (v)**: To agree with or accept something.

* *Example: They approved the new plan.*

**approximately (adv)**: About or nearly.

* *Example: The meeting lasted approximately two hours.*

**architect (n)**: A person who designs buildings.

* *Example: The architect designed the new library.*

**architecture (n)**: The art and style of designing buildings.

* *Example: The city is known for its modern architecture.*

**area (n)**: A space or region.

* *Example: The picnic area was crowded.*

**argue (v)**: To disagree or have a debate.

* *Example: They often argue about politics.*

**argument (n)**: A disagreement or quarrel.

* *Example: They had an argument over the movie.*

**arm (n)**: The part of your body from your shoulder to your hand.

* *Example: She broke her arm.*

**armchair (n)**: A comfortable chair with supports for your arms.

* *Example: He sat in the armchair by the window.*

**army (n)**: A group of soldiers trained to fight.

* *Example: He joined the army last year.*

**around (adv & prep)**: In a circle or nearby.

* *Example: We walked around the park (adv).*
* *Example: There are shops around the corner (prep).*

**arrange (v)**: To organize or plan something.

* *Example: She will arrange the meeting.*

**arrangement (n)**: The plan or way things are organized.

* *Example: We made an arrangement to meet.*

**arrest (v)**: To take someone into custody by the police.

* *Example: The police arrested the thief.*

**arrival (n)**: When someone or something reaches a place.

* *Example: His arrival was delayed.*

**arrive (v)**: To reach a place.

* *Example: The train will arrive soon.*

**art (n)**: Creative works like painting or drawing.

* *Example: She loves modern art.*

**article (n)**: A piece of writing in a newspaper or magazine.

* *Example: I read an interesting article today.*

**artist (n)**: A person who creates art.

* *Example: The artist painted a beautiful picture.*

**as (conj & prep)**: In the same way or while.

* *Example: She works as a teacher (prep).*
* *Example: I listened as he spoke (conj).*

**ashamed (adj)**: Feeling guilty or embarrassed.

* *Example: He was ashamed of his mistake.*

**ask (v)**: To request or inquire.

* *Example: Can I ask you a question?*

**asleep (adj)**: Sleeping or not awake.

* *Example: The baby is asleep.*

**as long as (phr)**: If or provided that.

* *Example: You can come as long as you're quiet.*

**aspirin (n)**: A medicine for pain or fever.

* *Example: I took aspirin for my headache.*

**assist (v)**: To help someone.

* *Example: Can you assist me with this task?*

**assistant (n)**: A person who helps someone else.

* *Example: The manager's assistant scheduled the meeting.*

**astronaut (n)**: A person trained to travel in space.

* *Example: The astronaut flew to the moon.*

**as well (as) (prep & adv)**: In addition to or also.

* *Example: He likes pizza as well as pasta.*

**at (prep)**: Used to show a place, time, or direction.

* *Example: I'll meet you at the park.*

**at / @ (n)**: A symbol used in email addresses.

* *Example: My email is david@school.com.*

**at all (prep phr)**: Used to emphasize something negative.

* *Example: I don't understand this at all.*

**at first (prep phr)**: In the beginning.

* *Example: At first, I didn’t like the movie.*

**athlete (n)**: A person who competes in sports.

* *Example: She's a professional athlete.*

**athletics (n)**: Sports or physical activities.

* *Example: He is good at athletics.*

**at last (prep phr)**: Finally or after a long wait.

* *Example: At last, the rain stopped.*

**at least (prep phr)**: The minimum amount or number.

* *Example: You need to study for at least an hour.*

**atmosphere (n)**: The air or mood in a place.

* *Example: The restaurant has a cozy atmosphere.*

**at once (prep phr)**: Immediately or all at the same time.

* *Example: Please come at once.*

**at present (prep phr)**: Now or currently.

* *Example: We don’t have any vacancies at present.*

**attach (v)**: To connect or fasten something.

* *Example: Attach the file to the email.*

**attack (n & v)**: To hurt or harm someone (v), or the act of doing so (n).

* *Example: The lion attacked its prey (v).*
* *Example: The attack happened at night (n).*

**attempt (v)**: To try to do something.

* *Example: She attempted to solve the puzzle.*

**attend (v)**: To go to or be present at something.

* *Example: He will attend the meeting.*

**attention (n)**: Focus or interest in something.

* *Example: Please pay attention in class.*

**at the same time (prep phr)**: Happening together.

* *Example: They arrived at the same time.*

**attitude (n)**: A way of thinking or feeling.

* *Example: She has a positive attitude.*

**attract (v)**: To draw interest or attention.

* *Example: The event attracted many people.*

**attraction (n)**: Something that draws attention.

* *Example: The zoo is a popular attraction.*

**attractive (adj)**: Pleasing or good-looking.

* *Example: She is very attractive.*

**audience (n)**: A group of people watching or listening.

* *Example: The audience loved the performance.*

**aunt (n)**: Your mother’s or father’s sister.

* *Example: My aunt lives in New York.*

**author (n)**: A person who writes books or articles.

* *Example: She is the author of several novels.*

**autumn (n)**: The season between summer and winter.

* *Example: Autumn is my favorite season.*

**available (adj)**: Ready to be used or taken.

* *Example: The product is available online.*

**average (adj & n)**: The typical amount (n) or usual (adj).

* *Example: The average score was high (n).*
* *Example: His performance was average (adj).*

**avoid (v)**: To stay away from something.

* *Example: She avoids eating junk food.*

**awake (adj)**: Not sleeping.

* *Example: I stayed awake all night.*

**away (adv)**: Not here or far from a place.

* *Example: He is away on vacation.*

**awesome (adj)**: Very impressive or great.

* *Example: The concert was awesome.*

**awful (adj)**: Very bad or unpleasant.

* *Example: The weather was awful.*

**DEFINITION B**

**baby (n)**: A very young child.

* *Example: The baby is sleeping.*
* **Translation**: младенец

**babysit (v)**: To take care of someone's child.

* *Example: She will babysit her neighbor's kids.*
* **Translation**: присматривать за детьми

**babysitter (n)**: A person who takes care of children.

* *Example: We hired a babysitter for the evening.*
* **Translation**: няня

**back (adv, adj & n)**: The opposite of front; to return.

* *Example: He came back yesterday (adv). I hurt my back (n).*
* **Translation**: назад / спина

**background (n)**: The part behind something.

* *Example: You can see mountains in the background.*
* **Translation**: фон

**background (experience) (n)**: A person’s past experience or education.

* *Example: She has a background in teaching.*
* **Translation**: опыт / образование

**backpack (n)**: A bag worn on the back.

* *Example: He carries his books in a backpack.*
* **Translation**: рюкзак

**backpacker (n)**: A person who travels with a backpack.

* *Example: Many backpackers visit Europe.*
* **Translation**: турист с рюкзаком

**backpacking (n)**: Traveling with a backpack.

* *Example: They enjoy backpacking through the mountains.*
* **Translation**: путешествие с рюкзаком

**backwards (adv)**: In the direction behind you.

* *Example: She walked backwards.*
* **Translation**: назад

**bad (adj)**: Not good.

* *Example: The weather is bad today.*
* **Translation**: плохой

**badly (adv)**: In a bad way.

* *Example: He did badly on the test.*
* **Translation**: плохо

**badminton (n)**: A sport with a shuttlecock and rackets.

* *Example: They played badminton in the park.*
* **Translation**: бадминтон

**bag (n)**: A container to carry things.

* *Example: She has a shopping bag.*
* **Translation**: сумка

**baggage (n)**: Luggage for travel.

* *Example: He carried heavy baggage.*
* **Translation**: багаж

**bake (v)**: To cook in an oven.

* *Example: She loves to bake cakes.*
* **Translation**: печь

**baker (n)**: A person who makes bread or cakes.

* *Example: The baker made fresh bread.*
* **Translation**: пекарь

**balcony (n)**: A platform outside a building.

* *Example: We sat on the balcony.*
* **Translation**: балкон

**bald (adj)**: Without hair.

* *Example: He is bald.*
* **Translation**: лысый

**ball (n)**: A round object used in sports.

* *Example: They played with a soccer ball.*
* **Translation**: мяч

**ballet (n)**: A type of dance.

* *Example: She takes ballet lessons.*
* **Translation**: балет

**balloon (n)**: A rubber bag filled with air or gas.

* *Example: The child held a red balloon.*
* **Translation**: воздушный шар

**banana (n)**: A long, yellow fruit.

* *Example: I ate a banana for breakfast.*
* **Translation**: банан

**band (n)**: A group of musicians.

* *Example: The band played music.*
* **Translation**: группа (музыкальная)

**bandage (n)**: A strip of cloth used to cover a wound.

* *Example: She put a bandage on her cut.*
* **Translation**: бинт / повязка

**bank (n)**: A place where people keep their money.

* *Example: I went to the bank to deposit money.*
* **Translation**: банк

**bank account (n)**: A place to keep your money at a bank.

* *Example: I opened a new bank account.*
* **Translation**: банковский счёт

**banking (n)**: The business of managing money at banks.

* *Example: He works in banking.*
* **Translation**: банковское дело

**bar (n)**: A place to buy and drink alcohol.

* *Example: They went to the bar for drinks.*
* **Translation**: бар

**barbecue (n & v)**: A way of cooking food over a fire (n); to cook on a grill (v).

* *Example: We had a barbecue in the park (n). He will barbecue chicken (v).*
* **Translation**: барбекю / жарить на гриле

**barber (n)**: A person who cuts hair.

* *Example: I went to the barber for a haircut.*
* **Translation**: парикмахер

**baseball (n)**: A sport played with a bat and ball.

* *Example: They play baseball every weekend.*
* **Translation**: бейсбол

**base on (phr v)**: To use something as the starting point.

* *Example: The movie is based on a true story.*
* **Translation**: основываться на

**basic (adj)**: Simple or necessary.

* *Example: He learned basic math.*
* **Translation**: базовый

**basin (n)**: A sink or container for holding water.

* *Example: The bathroom basin was clean.*
* **Translation**: раковина

**basket (n)**: A container for carrying things.

* *Example: She put apples in the basket.*
* **Translation**: корзина

**basketball (n)**: A sport played with a ball and hoop.

* *Example: They play basketball at the gym.*
* **Translation**: баскетбол

**bat (n)**: A stick used to hit the ball in sports.

* *Example: He used a bat to hit the baseball.*
* **Translation**: бита

**bath (n & v)**: A large container for washing your body (n); to wash in a bath (v).

* *Example: She took a bath (n). I bathed the baby (v).*
* **Translation**: ванна / купать

**bathing suit (n)**: Clothes for swimming.

* *Example: She wore a bathing suit at the pool.*
* **Translation**: купальник

**bathroom (n)**: A room with a toilet and sink, often a shower or bath.

* *Example: The bathroom is upstairs.*
* **Translation**: ванная комната / туалет

**bathtub (n)**: A large container for bathing.

* *Example: The bathtub is full of water.*
* **Translation**: ванна

**battery (n)**: A device that stores power.

* *Example: My phone battery is low.*
* **Translation**: батарея / аккумулятор

**battle (n)**: A fight between groups, usually in a war.

* *Example: The battle lasted for hours.*
* **Translation**: битва

**bay (n)**: A part of the sea surrounded by land.

* *Example: We sailed across the bay.*
* **Translation**: залив

**be (av & v)**: Used to describe a state or identity.

* *Example: He is happy.*
* **Translation**: быть

**beach (n)**: The area of sand by the sea.

* *Example: They relaxed on the beach.*
* **Translation**: пляж

**bean (n)**: A small seed used as food.

* *Example: She cooked green beans for dinner.*
* **Translation**: боб

**bear (n)**: A large, wild animal with fur.

* *Example: The bear was searching for food.*
* **Translation**: медведь

**beard (n)**: Hair that grows on a man’s face.

* *Example: He has a long beard.*
* **Translation**: борода

**beat (v)**: To win or hit repeatedly.

* *Example: We beat the other team in the game.*
* **Translation**: победить / бить

**beautiful (adj)**: Very pretty or attractive.

* *Example: The sunset was beautiful.*
* **Translation**: красивый

**beauty (n)**: The quality of being beautiful.

* *Example: She admired the beauty of the flowers.*
* **Translation**: красота

**because (conj)**: For the reason that.

* *Example: I went home because I was tired.*
* **Translation**: потому что

**because of (prep phr)**: Due to something.

* *Example: The flight was delayed because of the storm.*
* **Translation**: из-за

**become (v)**: To change into something or start to be.

* *Example: She wants to become a doctor.*
* **Translation**: становиться

**bed (n)**: A piece of furniture for sleeping.

* *Example: I went to bed early.*
* **Translation**: кровать

**bedroom (n)**: A room for sleeping.

* *Example: I cleaned my bedroom.*
* **Translation**: спальня

**bee (n)**: A flying insect that makes honey.

* *Example: The bee landed on the flower.*
* **Translation**: пчела

**beef (n)**: Meat from a cow.

* *Example: They had beef for dinner.*
* **Translation**: говядина

**before (prep, adv & conj)**: Earlier than something.

* *Example: She arrived before me.*
* **Translation**: до / раньше

**begin (v)**: To start something.

* *Example: Let's begin the lesson.*
* **Translation**: начинать

**beginner (n)**: Someone who is just starting.

* *Example: He is a beginner in chess.*
* **Translation**: новичок

**beginning (n)**: The start of something.

* *Example: The beginning of the movie was exciting.*
* **Translation**: начало

**behave (v)**: To act in a certain way.

* *Example: Children should behave in school.*
* **Translation**: вести себя

**behaviour (n)**: The way someone acts.

* *Example: His behaviour was rude.*
* **Translation**: поведение

**behind (prep & adv)**: At the back of something.

* *Example: The cat is hiding behind the sofa.*
* **Translation**: за / сзади

**believe (v)**: To think something is true.

* *Example: I believe in you.*
* **Translation**: верить

**bell (n)**: A device that makes a ringing sound.

* *Example: The bell rang loudly.*
* **Translation**: колокол / звонок

**belong (v)**: To be owned by someone.

* *Example: This book belongs to me.*
* **Translation**: принадлежать

**below (adv & prep)**: Under something.

* *Example: The temperature is below zero.*
* **Translation**: ниже / под

**belt (n)**: A strap worn around the waist.

* *Example: He wears a black belt.*
* **Translation**: ремень

**beneath (prep)**: Under something.

* *Example: The keys are beneath the table.*
* **Translation**: под

**benefit (n & v)**: Something good that helps; to gain from something.

* *Example: Exercise has many benefits.*
* **Translation**: польза / приносить пользу

**be over (phr v)**: To be finished.

* *Example: The game is over.*
* **Translation**: закончиться

**beside (adv & prep)**: Next to something.

* *Example: I sat beside her.*
* **Translation**: рядом / возле

**besides (prep)**: In addition to something.

* *Example: Besides reading, I like painting.*
* **Translation**: кроме

**best (adj & adv)**: The most good.

* *Example: She is the best student in class.*
* **Translation**: лучший

**bestseller (n)**: A very popular book or product.

* *Example: This novel is a bestseller.*
* **Translation**: бестселлер

**better (adj & adv)**: More good.

* *Example: I feel better now.*
* **Translation**: лучше

**between (prep & adv)**: In the middle of two things.

* *Example: The store is between the bank and the school.*
* **Translation**: между

**beyond (prep & adv)**: Further than something.

* *Example: The town is beyond the mountains.*
* **Translation**: за / дальше

**bicycle (n)**: A vehicle with two wheels that you pedal.

* *Example: She rides a bicycle to work.*
* **Translation**: велосипед

**big (adj)**: Large in size.

* *Example: The house is very big.*
* **Translation**: большой

**bike (n)**: Short for bicycle.

* *Example: I rode my bike to the park.*
* **Translation**: велосипед

**bill (n)**: A statement of money owed.

* *Example: I need to pay the electricity bill.*
* **Translation**: счёт

**bin (n)**: A container for trash.

* *Example: Throw the garbage in the bin.*
* **Translation**: мусорное ведро

**biography (n)**: The story of a person’s life.

* *Example: He read a biography of Einstein.*
* **Translation**: биография

**biology (n)**: The study of living things.

* *Example: She is a biology teacher.*
* **Translation**: биология

**bird (n)**: An animal with wings and feathers.

* *Example: The bird is singing in the tree.*
* **Translation**: птица

**birth (n)**: The moment when a baby is born.

* *Example: She gave birth to a baby girl.*
* **Translation**: рождение

**birthday (n)**: The anniversary of the day someone was born.

* *Example: Today is my birthday.*
* **Translation**: день рождения

**biscuit (n)**: A small, sweet baked food.

* *Example: I had a biscuit with my tea.*
* **Translation**: печенье

**bit (n)**: A small piece of something.

* *Example: I want a bit of cake.*
* **Translation**: кусочек

**bite (v)**: To use your teeth to cut something.

* *Example: The dog might bite you.*
* **Translation**: кусать

**bitter (adj)**: Having a strong, sharp taste or feeling.

* *Example: The coffee was too bitter.*
* **Translation**: горький

**black (adj & n)**: The color of coal or night.

* *Example: He wore a black shirt (adj). Black is my favorite color (n).*
* **Translation**: чёрный

**blackboard (n)**: A board you write on with chalk.

* *Example: The teacher wrote on the blackboard.*
* **Translation**: классная доска

**blame (v)**: To say someone is responsible for something bad.

* *Example: Don’t blame me for the mistake.*
* **Translation**: обвинять

**blank (adj)**: Empty or without any writing.

* *Example: I need a blank piece of paper.*
* **Translation**: пустой

**blanket (n)**: A soft cover used to keep warm.

* *Example: She covered the bed with a blanket.*
* **Translation**: одеяло

**bleed (v)**: To lose blood.

* *Example: His hand is bleeding.*
* **Translation**: кровоточить

**blind (adj)**: Unable to see.

* *Example: The man is blind in one eye.*
* **Translation**: слепой

**block (n)**: A solid piece of something; a section of a street.

* *Example: Let's walk around the block.*
* **Translation**: блок / квартал

**blog (n)**: A website where people write about topics.

* *Example: She writes a travel blog.*
* **Translation**: блог

**blogger (n)**: A person who writes a blog.

* *Example: The blogger posted a new article.*
* **Translation**: блогер

**blond(e) (adj)**: Having light yellow hair.

* *Example: She has blonde hair.*
* **Translation**: блондин / блондинка

**blood (n)**: The red liquid inside your body.

* *Example: The doctor took some blood for testing.*
* **Translation**: кровь

**blouse (n)**: A woman's shirt.

* *Example: She wore a white blouse to the meeting.*
* **Translation**: блузка

**blow (v)**: To move air or something by wind.

* *Example: The wind will blow the leaves away.*
* **Translation**: дуть

**blue (adj & n)**: The color of the sky or sea.

* *Example: She wore a blue dress (adj). Blue is my favorite color (n).*
* **Translation**: синий / голубой

**board (n & v)**: A flat surface; to get on a vehicle.

* *Example: He wrote on the board (n). We will board the plane soon (v).*
* **Translation**: доска / садиться (на транспорт)

**board game (n)**: A game played on a board.

* *Example: Chess is a popular board game.*
* **Translation**: настольная игра

**boarding pass (n)**: A ticket to get on a plane or boat.

* *Example: Show your boarding pass at the gate.*
* **Translation**: посадочный талон

**boat (n)**: A small vehicle for traveling on water.

* *Example: They went fishing in a boat.*
* **Translation**: лодка / корабль

**body (n)**: The physical structure of a person or animal.

* *Example: The human body is complex.*
* **Translation**: тело

**boil (v)**: To heat water until it bubbles.

* *Example: I will boil some water for tea.*
* **Translation**: кипятить

**boiled (adj)**: Cooked by boiling.

* *Example: I like boiled eggs for breakfast.*
* **Translation**: варёный

**bold (adj)**: Brave and confident.

* *Example: She made a bold decision.*
* **Translation**: смелый

**bomb (n & v)**: A device that explodes; to attack with a bomb.

* *Example: The bomb exploded (n). They bombed the city (v).*
* **Translation**: бомба / бомбить

**bone (n)**: The hard parts inside a body.

* *Example: He broke a bone in his arm.*
* **Translation**: кость

**book (n & v)**: A set of written pages; to reserve something.

* *Example: I read a book (n). We will book a table for dinner (v).*
* **Translation**: книга / бронировать

**bookcase (n)**: A piece of furniture for holding books.

* *Example: The bookcase is full of novels.*
* **Translation**: книжный шкаф

**booking (n)**: A reservation.

* *Example: I made a booking at the restaurant.*
* **Translation**: бронь

**booking office (n)**: A place to buy tickets.

* *Example: Buy your tickets at the booking office.*
* **Translation**: касса (билетов)

**bookshelf (n)**: A shelf for books.

* *Example: There are many books on the bookshelf.*
* **Translation**: книжная полка

**bookshop (n)**: A store where books are sold.

* *Example: I bought this novel at the bookshop.*
* **Translation**: книжный магазин

**bookstore (n)**: American English for "bookshop."

* *Example: She works at a bookstore.*
* **Translation**: книжный магазин

**boot (n)**: A type of shoe; the trunk of a car (Br Eng).

* *Example: He bought a pair of boots (n). The suitcase is in the car's boot (Br Eng).*
* **Translation**: ботинок / багажник

**border (n)**: The line between two areas, especially countries.

* *Example: They crossed the border into another country.*
* **Translation**: граница

**bored (adj)**: Feeling uninterested or tired of something.

* *Example: I was bored during the lecture.*
* **Translation**: скучающий

**boring (adj)**: Not interesting.

* *Example: The movie was boring.*
* **Translation**: скучный

**born (adj)**: To come into life.

* *Example: I was born in January.*
* **Translation**: рождённый

**borrow (v)**: To take and use something, planning to return it.

* *Example: Can I borrow a pen?*
* **Translation**: брать взаймы

**boss (n)**: A person in charge of others.

* *Example: My boss gave me a new project.*
* **Translation**: начальник

**both (pron & det)**: Referring to two things or people.

* *Example: Both of us are going to the party.*
* **Translation**: оба

**bother (v)**: To disturb or worry someone.

* *Example: Sorry to bother you, can I ask a question?*
* **Translation**: беспокоить

**bottle (n)**: A container for liquids.

* *Example: She drank water from the bottle.*
* **Translation**: бутылка

**bottom (adj & n)**: The lowest part of something.

* *Example: The ball is at the bottom of the pool.*
* **Translation**: дно / нижняя часть

**bowl (n)**: A round dish for holding food.

* *Example: I ate a bowl of soup.*
* **Translation**: миска

**box (n)**: A container with straight sides, usually for storage.

* *Example: The shoes are in a box.*
* **Translation**: коробка

**boy (n)**: A male child.

* *Example: The boy is playing with his toys.*
* **Translation**: мальчик

**boyfriend (n)**: A man in a romantic relationship.

* *Example: Her boyfriend bought her flowers.*
* **Translation**: парень

**bracelet (n)**: A piece of jewelry worn on the wrist.

* *Example: She wore a silver bracelet.*
* **Translation**: браслет

**brain (n)**: The organ in your head that controls thinking and body functions.

* *Example: The brain is a very complex organ.*
* **Translation**: мозг

**brake (n & v)**: A device for stopping a vehicle; to stop a vehicle.

* *Example: The car's brakes are working well (n). He braked to avoid hitting the dog (v).*
* **Translation**: тормоз / тормозить

**branch (n)**: A part of a tree or a section of an organization.

* *Example: The bird sat on the tree branch (n). She works at the local bank branch (n).*
* **Translation**: ветка / отделение

**brand new (adj)**: Completely new.

* *Example: I bought a brand-new phone.*
* **Translation**: совершенно новый

**brave (adj)**: Not afraid of danger.

* *Example: The brave firefighter saved the child.*
* **Translation**: смелый

**bread (n)**: A food made from flour and baked.

* *Example: I had bread with butter.*
* **Translation**: хлеб

**break (n & v)**: To cause something to come apart; a short rest.

* *Example: I broke the glass (v). Let's take a break (n).*
* **Translation**: ломать / перерыв

**break down (phr v)**: To stop working.

* *Example: The car broke down on the road.*
* **Translation**: сломаться

**breakfast (n)**: The first meal of the day.

* *Example: I had eggs for breakfast.*
* **Translation**: завтрак

**break in (phr v)**: To enter by force.

* *Example: Someone broke in and stole the computer.*
* **Translation**: вломиться

**break up (phr v)**: To end or stop something.

* *Example: When does school break up? (finish for vacation) / The pop group has broken up (disbanded).*
* **Translation**: заканчивать / распадаться

**breath (n)**: The air you take in and out of your lungs.

* *Example: Take a deep breath.*
* **Translation**: дыхание

**breathe (v)**: To take air in and out of your lungs.

* *Example: It's important to breathe slowly.*
* **Translation**: дышать

**breeze (n)**: A light wind.

* *Example: The breeze feels nice on a hot day.*
* **Translation**: лёгкий ветерок

**bride (n)**: A woman on her wedding day.

* *Example: The bride looked beautiful.*
* **Translation**: невеста

**bridge (n)**: A structure built to go over something like a river.

* *Example: They crossed the bridge.*
* **Translation**: мост

**brief (adj)**: Short in time or length.

* *Example: He gave a brief explanation.*
* **Translation**: краткий

**bright (adj)**: Full of light or color; smart.

* *Example: The sun is very bright today.*
* **Translation**: яркий

**brilliant (adj)**: Very bright or very clever.

* *Example: She has a brilliant idea.*
* **Translation**: блестящий / гениальный

**bring (v)**: To carry something to someone or somewhere.

* *Example: Please bring your book to class.*
* **Translation**: приносить

**bring up (phr v)**: To raise or educate someone; to mention something.

* *Example: She was brought up in London (raised).*
* **Translation**: воспитывать / поднимать вопрос

**broad (adj)**: Wide; large in size or range.

* *Example: The river is broad.*
* **Translation**: широкий

**broccoli (n)**: A green vegetable with a tree-like shape.

* *Example: I like broccoli with dinner.*
* **Translation**: брокколи

**brochure (n)**: A small booklet with information.

* *Example: The travel brochure had beautiful pictures.*
* **Translation**: брошюра

**broken (adj)**: Damaged or not working.

* *Example: The phone screen is broken.*
* **Translation**: сломанный

**brother (n)**: A male sibling.

* *Example: My brother is two years older than me.*
* **Translation**: брат

**brown (adj & n)**: A dark color like chocolate or wood.

* *Example: She has brown hair (adj). Brown is his favorite color (n).*
* **Translation**: коричневый

**brush (n & v)**: A tool with bristles; to clean or tidy using a brush.

* *Example: Use a brush to paint (n). I brush my teeth twice a day (v).*
* **Translation**: щётка / чистить щёткой

**bucket (n)**: A container with a handle used for carrying liquids.

* *Example: She filled the bucket with water.*
* **Translation**: ведро

**bug (n)**: A small insect or a problem in software.

* *Example: He found a bug in his bed.*
* **Translation**: жук / ошибка (в программе)

**build (v)**: To make or create something.

* *Example: They are building a new house.*
* **Translation**: строить

**building (n)**: A structure with walls and a roof.

* *Example: That tall building is an office.*
* **Translation**: здание

**bulb (n)**: A rounded glass container that produces light.

* *Example: The light bulb needs to be changed.*
* **Translation**: лампочка

**bull (n)**: A male cow.

* *Example: The farmer has a bull in his field.*
* **Translation**: бык

**bunch (n)**: A group of things or people together.

* *Example: I bought a bunch of flowers.*
* **Translation**: связка / группа

**burger (n)**: A sandwich made of meat and a bun.

* *Example: He ate a cheeseburger for lunch.*
* **Translation**: бургер

**burn (v)**: To destroy or hurt with fire or heat.

* *Example: Be careful not to burn yourself.*
* **Translation**: жечь / гореть

**burning (adj)**: On fire or very hot.

* *Example: The house is burning.*
* **Translation**: горящий

**bury (v)**: To place something underground.

* *Example: They buried the treasure in the sand.*
* **Translation**: хоронить / закапывать

**bus (n)**: A large vehicle that carries many passengers.

* *Example: We took the bus to school.*
* **Translation**: автобус

**business (n)**: A company or activity related to work or trade.

* *Example: She owns a successful business.*
* **Translation**: бизнес / дело

**businessman (n)**: A man who works in business.

* *Example: He is a successful businessman.*
* **Translation**: бизнесмен

**businesswoman (n)**: A woman who works in business.

* *Example: She is a smart businesswoman.*
* **Translation**: бизнесвумен

**bus station (n)**: A place where buses start and end their routes.

* *Example: We waited at the bus station.*
* **Translation**: автовокзал

**bus stop (n)**: A place where a bus picks up or drops off passengers.

* *Example: The bus stop is just outside my house.*
* **Translation**: автобусная остановка

**busy (adj)**: Occupied with work or activity.

* *Example: She is always busy with work.*
* **Translation**: занятой

**but (conj & prep)**: Used to contrast two things.

* *Example: I wanted to go, but I was too tired.*
* **Translation**: но / однако

**butcher (n)**: A person who prepares and sells meat.

* *Example: The butcher sold fresh meat.*
* **Translation**: мясник

**butter (n)**: A soft yellow substance made from cream.

* *Example: I spread butter on my bread.*
* **Translation**: масло

**butterfly (n)**: A flying insect with colorful wings.

* *Example: The butterfly landed on the flower.*
* **Translation**: бабочка

**button (n)**: A small object used to fasten clothes or operate machines.

* *Example: She pressed the button to start the machine.*
* **Translation**: кнопка / пуговица

**buy (v)**: To pay money for something.

* *Example: I will buy a new phone.*
* **Translation**: покупать

**buyer (n)**: A person who buys something.

* *Example: The buyer was happy with the product.*
* **Translation**: покупатель

**by (prep)**: Next to or near something; done by someone.

* *Example: The house is by the river.*
* **Translation**: у / рядом

**by accident (prep phr)**: Not planned or by mistake.

* *Example: I broke the vase by accident.*
* **Translation**: случайно

**by hand (prep phr)**: Done with hands, not a machine.

* *Example: This sweater was made by hand.*
* **Translation**: вручную

**by mistake (prep phr)**: By accident, not on purpose.

* *Example: He sent the email by mistake.*
* **Translation**: по ошибке

**by name (prep phr)**: Using a person’s name.

* *Example: I called her by name.*
* **Translation**: по имени

**bye (exclam)**: A way to say goodbye.

* *Example: Bye! See you later!*
* **Translation**: пока